

# BASIC 3

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## GRAMMAR

H. Taghadosi

## UNIT I-A

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# CAN/ CAN'T (ABILITY)

# UNIT I-A

---

- Can

## Showing Ability

Her mother is from England. His father is from France.

She **can** speak English and French.

The baby is 3 years old.

He **can** talk.

# UNIT I-A

---

Tom is tall.

He **can** change the lamp.

My mother is a good cook.

She **can** cook good food.

They are good players.

They **can** play football very well.

# UNIT I-A

---

Negative form of can is cannot/ can't

She is very short.

She **can't open** the window.

I don't know this word.

I **can't spell** it.

# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

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## UNIT 2

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

## Positive Imperatives

It's so hot. **Open** the window.

You are so tired. **Take** a rest.

You are late. **Go** now.

I'm so busy. **Help** me.

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 2

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

## Positive Imperatives

**Please sit** down. You are tired.

**Please visit** your grandmother. She is sick.

Where is the library. **Walk** to the corner. **Turn** left.

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# BASIC 3

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## GRAMMAR

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## UNIT 2

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

## Negative Imperatives

It's very cold. **Don't open** the window.

You have time. **Don't be** in a hurry.

Your father is sleeping. **Please don't** make too much noise.

You have a lot of homework to do. **Don't** watch TV.

## UNIT 2

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

## Negative Imperatives

**Please don't** talk in class.

**Don't eat** too much food.

**Don't forget** to do your homework, please.

**Don't walk** on grass.

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# BASIC 3

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## GRAMMAR

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# UNIT 3

## GRAMMAR BOX A

### The Verb Have

I	have don't have	a car.
You		
We		
They		

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## UNIT 3

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

He	has doesn't have	a car.
She		
It		

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## UNIT 3

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

I **have** a red shirt.

I **don't have** a blue shirt.

You **have** a white dress.

You **don't have** a black dress.

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 3

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

We **have** a big family.

We **don't have** a small family.

They **have** a big house.

They **don't have** a small house.

H.Taghadosi



## UNIT 3

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

She **has** a cat.

She **doesn't have** a dog.

He **has** a bike.

He **doesn't have** a motorcycle.

It **has** a fish.

It **doesn't have** a bone.

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# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 3

## GRAMMAR BOX B

---

<b>Do</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>have a car?</b>
	<b>you</b>	
	<b>we</b>	
	<b>they</b>	

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 3

## GRAMMAR BOX B

Yes, No,	I	do. don't.
	you	
	we	
	they	

## UNIT 3

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

<b>Does</b>	he	<b>have</b> some water?
	she	
	it	

## UNIT 3

### GRAMMAR BOX B

Yes, No,	he	<b>does.</b> <b>doesn't.</b>
	she	
	it	

## UNIT 3

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**Do** you **have** a red pen?

Yes, I **do**. I have a red pen.

No, I **don't**. I **don't have** a red pen.

**Do** they **have** a big car?

Yes, they **do**. They **have** a big car.

No, they **don't**. They **don't have** a big car.

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 3

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**Does** she **have** a cat?

Yes, she **does**. She **has** a cat.

No, she **doesn't**. She **doesn't have** a cat.

**Does** he **have** a bike?

Yes, he **does**. He **has** a bike.

No, he **doesn't**. He **doesn't have** a bike.

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# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 4

## GRAMMAR BOX A

### The simple Present Tense

I	go don't go	to school every day.
You		
We		
They		

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 4

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---

He	walks doesn't walk	to school.
She		
It		

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 4

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---

I **study** English every day.

I **don't study** Math every day.

You **play** basketball every weekend.

You **don't play** football every weekend.

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 4

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---

We **swim** in the summer.

We **don't swim** in the winter.

They **exercise** in the morning.

They **don't exercise** in the afternoon.

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## UNIT 4

# GRAMMAR BOX A

---

She **watches** TV at night.

She **doesn't watch** TV in the morning.

He **rides** a bike in the park.

He **doesn't ride** a motorcycle.

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# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

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# UNIT 4

## GRAMMAR BOX B

---

<b>Do</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>play tennis every day?</b>
	<b>you</b>	
	<b>we</b>	
	<b>they</b>	

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# UNIT 4

## GRAMMAR BOX B

<b>Yes, No,</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>do. don't.</b>
	<b>you</b>	
	<b>we</b>	
	<b>they</b>	

# UNIT 4

## GRAMMAR BOX B

---

<b>Does</b>	he	<b>drink some water?</b>
	she	
	it	

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## UNIT 4

### GRAMMAR BOX B

Yes, No,	he	<b>does.</b> <b>doesn't.</b>
	she	
	it	

## UNIT 4

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**Do** you **take** a walk in the park every morning?

Yes, I **do**. I **take** a walk in the park every morning.

No, I **don't**. I **don't take** a walk in the park every morning.

**Do** they **go** to the movies every weekend?

Yes, they **do**. They **go** to the movies every weekend.

No, they **don't**. They **don't go** to the movies every weekend.

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 4

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**Does** she cook in the evening?

Yes, she **does**. She **cooks** in the evening.

No, she **doesn't**. She **doesn't cook** in the evening.

**Does** he **ride** a bike?

Yes, he **does**. He **rides** a bike.

No, he **doesn't**. He **doesn't ride** a bike.

# BASIC 3

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## GRAMMAR

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# UNIT 5

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---

### Simple Present Tense

### Wh-Questions: What & Where

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## UNIT 5

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

**Where do** you live?

I live in Tehran.

**Where do** they work?

They work in a hospital.

**Where do** we want to stay?

We want to stay in a hotel.

H.Taghadosi



## UNIT 5

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

**Where does** he study?

He studies in the library.

**Where does** he exercise?

He exercises in the gym.

**Where does** she walk?

She walks in the park.

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 5

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---

**What do** you do?

I'm a doctor.

**What do** they do?

They are nurses.

**What do** you and your brother do?

We are students.

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## UNIT 5

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

**What does** he do?

He is a teacher.

**What does** she do?

She is an engineer.

**What does** your father do?

He is a dentist.

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# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 5

## GRAMMAR BOX B

---

Simple Present **Wh-Questions: When & How often**

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 5

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**How often do** you go to the park?

I go to the park twice a week.

**How often does** he visit his father?

He visits his father three times a week.

**How often do** they play tennis?

They play tennis every weekend.

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 5

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**When do** you go to the park?

I go to the park on Saturdays and Wednesdays.

**When does** he visit his father?

He visits his father on Saturdays, Mondays and Wednesdays.

**When do** they play tennis?

They play tennis on Saturdays and Sundays.

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# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 6

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---

### Statements with the Past of Be

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 6

## GRAMMAR BOX A

subject	verb	
<b>You</b> <b>We</b> <b>They</b>	<b>were/ weren't</b>	<b>in the park yesterday.</b>
<b>I</b> <b>He</b> <b>She</b> <b>it</b>	<b>was/ wasn't</b>	

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 6

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

I am in the class now.

I **wasn't** in the class an hour ago.

I **was** home.

She is at work today.

She **wasn't** at work yesterday.

She **was** on a trip.

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 6

# GRAMMAR BOX A

---

He is in Tehran now.

He **wasn't** in Tehran last year.

He **was** in Paris

You are home this week.

You **weren't** home last week.

You **were** in your grandmother's home.

H.Taghadosi



## UNIT 6

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

They are at the office now.

They **weren't** at the office in the morning.

They **were** at a conference.

We are at the party now.

We **weren't** at the party two hours ago.

We **were** home.

H.Taghadosi

# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

H.Taghadosi



# UNIT 6

## GRAMMAR BOX B

---

### Questions with the Past of Be

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 6

### GRAMMAR BOX B

Question	Answer
<b>When were</b> you born?	I <b>was</b> born in 2002.
<b>Were</b> you born in London?	No, I <b>wasn't</b> . I <b>wasn't</b> born in London.
<b>Where were</b> you born?	I <b>was</b> born in New York.
<b>Was</b> your brother born there, too?	Yes, he <b>was</b> . He <b>was</b> born there, too.
<b>How old were</b> you when you came to Paris?	I <b>was</b> 12.
<b>How was</b> your school in Paris?	It <b>was</b> great.
<b>Were</b> your parents with you in Paris?	Yes, they <b>were</b> . They <b>were</b> with me.

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 6

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**Was** your mother at home last Friday?

No, she **wasn't**. She **was** at my grandparent's house.

**Where were** you last Friday?

I **was** home.

**When were** you at your grandparents' house?

I **was** there last Thursday.

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 6

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**Was** your father at work yesterday?

Yes, he **was**. He **was** at work yesterday.

**When were** you at school?

I **was** at school this morning.

**How were** your classes?

They **were** good.

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# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

H.Taghadosi



# UNIT 7

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---

### **Simple Past Statements: Regular Verbs**

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# UNIT 7

## GRAMMAR BOX A

### Regular Verbs

Present	Past
paint	paint <b>ed</b>
work	work <b>ed</b>
watch	watch <b>ed</b>
wash	wash <b>ed</b>
stay	stay <b>ed</b>
visit	visit <b>ed</b>
live	live <b>d</b>

H.Taghadosi



# UNIT 7

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---

Affirmative	Negative
I <b>wanted</b> a pen.	I <b>didn't want</b> a pencil.
She <b>closed</b> the door.	She <b>didn't close</b> the window.
They <b>lived</b> in London.	They <b>didn't live</b> in Paris.
He <b>looked</b> at the board.	He <b>didn't look</b> at his book.
We <b>played</b> basketball.	We <b>didn't play</b> football.
You <b>shopped</b> for clothes.	You <b>didn't shop</b> for groceries.

# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 7

## GRAMMAR BOX B

---

### Simple Past Yes/ No Questions

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 7

## GRAMMAR BOX B

---

<b>Did</b>	I	<b>watch</b> the movie last night?
	you	
	we	
	they	
	he	
	she	

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 7

## GRAMMAR BOX B

Yes/ No,	I	did/ didn't.
	you	
	we	
	they	
	he	
	she	

## UNIT 7

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**Did** you talk on the phone last night?

Yes, I **did**. I **talked** on the phone last night.

**Did** they **clean** their house last Friday?

No, they **didn't**. They **didn't clean** their house last Friday.

**Did** they **memorize** the dialog?

Yes, they **did**. They **memorized** the dialog.



## UNIT 7

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**Did** he **watch** a film last night?

Yes, he **did**. He **watched** a film last night.

**Did** she **help** her mother yesterday?

No, she **didn't**. She **didn't help** her mother yesterday.

**Did** it **play** with the ball?

Yes, it **did**. It **played** with the ball.



# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 8

### GRAMMAR BOX A

---

# Simple Past Statements: Irregular Verbs

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 8

## GRAMMAR BOX A

### Irregular Verbs

Present	Past
go	went
see	saw
come	came
drink	drank
take	took
read	read
sell	sold

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 8

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---

Affirmative	Negative
I <b>drank</b> water.	I <b>didn't drink</b> milk.
She <b>bought</b> a pen.	She <b>didn't buy</b> a pencil.
They <b>got up</b> early.	They <b>didn't get up</b> late.
He <b>bought</b> a car.	He <b>didn't buy</b> a bike.
We <b>met</b> our families.	We <b>didn't meet</b> our friends .
You <b>read</b> a book.	You <b>didn't read</b> a newspaper.

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# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

H.Taghadosi

# UNIT 8

## GRAMMAR BOX B

---

### Wh- Questions with **Did**

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# UNIT 8

## GRAMMAR BOX B

Simple Past Wh- Questions				
Who	did	I	see yesterday	?
What		you	do last Friday	
When		he	go for a walk	
Where		she	study	
Why		it	run away	
How		we	help our father	
How long		they	stay in the hotel	

H.Taghadosi



## UNIT 8

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**What did** you do last night?

I did my homework.



**When did** she visit her friends?

She visited them last Friday.



**Where did** the students go last Saturday?

They went to a museum.



H.Taghadosi

## UNIT 8

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**Who did** Tom see in the park?

He saw Mary in the park.

**Who saw** Mary in the park?

↓  
**Tom saw** Mary in the park.

**How did** they come home?

They came home by bus.



## UNIT 8

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

**Why did** the cat run away?

It ran away because it saw a dog.

**How long did** you and your family stay in the hotel?

We stayed there for one week.



# BASIC 3

---

## GRAMMAR

# UNIT 9

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---

**Feel + Adjective**



## UNIT 9

### GRAMMAR BOX A

**I feel fine.**  
**I don't feel tired.**

**Sam feels happy.**  
**He doesn't feel sad.**

**Mary feels thirsty.**  
**She doesn't feel hungry.**

 Fine	 Good	 Tired
 Sad	 Sick	 Angry
 Hungry	 Thirsty	 Sleepy
 Scared	 Happy	 Confused

## UNIT 9

### GRAMMAR BOX A

How **does** your father **feel** today?

He **feels** sleepy.



How **do** Mary and Tom **feel**?

They **feel** hungry.



How **does** she **feel**?

She **feels** thirsty.





# UNIT 9

## GRAMMAR BOX A

---



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# BASIC 3

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## GRAMMAR

# UNIT 9

## GRAMMAR BOX B

---

### Have + Noun

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## UNIT 9

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

What's wrong?  
He has **a headache**.

Does he have **a backache**?  
No, he doesn't. He has **a headache**.



## UNIT 9

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

What's wrong?

He has a backache.

Does he have a backache?

Yes, he does. He has a backache.





## UNIT 9

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

What's wrong?  
She has **the flu**.

Does she have **a cold**?  
No, she doesn't. She has **the flu**.



## UNIT 9

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

What's wrong?

He has **a stomachache**.

Does he have **a stomachache**?

Yes, he does. He has **a stomachache**.





## UNIT 9

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

What's wrong?

They have **toothaches**.

Do they have **headaches**?

No, they don't. They have **toothaches**.



## UNIT 9

### GRAMMAR BOX B

---

What's wrong?  
He has **an earache**.

Does he have **an earache**?  
Yes, he does. He has **an earache**.



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# UNIT 9

## GRAMMAR BOX B

---



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# BASIC 3

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## GRAMMAR

## UNIT 10

---

### Verb Tense Review



## UNIT 10

### Present Continuous ➡ actions that are happening now

I am in the classroom now.

The teacher **is teaching** a new lesson.

The students **are listening** to the teacher.

Sam **is writing**.

Mary **is talking**.

I'm **not talking**. I'm **looking** at the board.



# UNIT 10

**Present Simple** ➡ actions that happen regularly or habitually

We **get up** at six every morning.

My mother **makes** breakfast.

My father **buys** bread.

I **eat** breakfast at 6:30.

My sister **doesn't like** breakfast. She **goes** to school at 7.

I **don't go** to school at 7. I **go** to school at 7:30.





## UNIT 10

**Past Simple** ➡ actions that happened in the past and finished

We **were** home last weekend. We **didn't go** out.

My mom **cooked** lunch.

My dad **washed** his car.

Mary **did** her homework. She **didn't play** with her friends.

I **stayed** home and **read** a book.

It **wasn't** a good weekend.



# UNIT 10



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